

# Academic Abbreviations

## Abbreviations - Academic Abbreviations

### English

app. (appendix)

Used when there are relevant files added to the work

### Russian

прил. (приложения)

approx. (approximately)

Used when quantity is unknown

прибл. (приблизительно)

bibliog. (bibliography)

List of sources used

библ. (библиография)

ca. (circa)

Used when estimating a quantity

са. (сірка -ровно)

ch. (chapter)

A defined section of the work

гл. (глава)

col. (column)

The vertical part of a table

кол. (колонка)

diss. (dissertation)

A complete work on a specific subject

дисс. (диссертация)

ed. (edited by)

Used when the work has been altered by a third party

ред. (редактор ...)

e.g. (exempli gratia)

Used when giving an example

н/р (на пример)

esp. (especially)

Used when trying to define something more clearly

особенно (особенно)

etc. (et cetera)

Used when stating an infinite list, literally meaning 'and so forth'

и т.д. (и так далее)

fig. (figure)

A diagram that accompanies part of the work

рис. (рисунок)

# Academic Abbreviations

i.e. (id est)

Used when developing an idea, literally meaning 'therefore' or 'that is'

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**т.е. (то есть)**

incl. (including)

Used when adding something to a list

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**вкл. (включая)**

N.B. (nota bene)

Used when a person is required to take note of something important

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**N.B. (nota bene)**

p. (page)

Each individual side of paper in a manuscript

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**стр. (страница)**

pp. (pages)

Several sides of paper in a manuscript

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**стр-ы. (страницы)**

pref. (preface)

A short paragraph that provides a background to a study

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**прол. (пролог)**

pub. (published by)

Used to name the person who has published the work

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**изд. (издательство)**

rev. (revised by)

Used when the work has been altered slightly by someone to make it more relevant to the current audience

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**ред. (просмотрено...)**

rpt. (reprint)

Used when the work is not an original, but a direct copy

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**обр. (в обработке...)**

trans. (translated by)

Used when the work has been translated into another language

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**trans. (перевод ...)**

vol. (volume)

Indicates a specific volume or section of work

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**vol. (volume - ценность)**