

Academic Abbreviations

Abbreviations - Academic Abbreviations

Hindi

परशिष्ट

Used when there are relevant files added to the work

French

annexe

लगभग

Used when quantity is unknown

approx. (approximativement)

ग्रंथ सूची

List of sources used

biblio. (bibliographie)

लगभग

Used when estimating a quantity

env. (environ)

अध्याय

A defined section of the work

ch. (chapitre)

स्तंभ

The vertical part of a table

col. (colonne)

व्याख्यान

A complete work on a specific subject

diss. (dissertation)

संपादक

Used when the work has been altered by a third party

éd. (édition)

उदाहरण

Used when giving an example

ex. (exemple)

वशिष्टः

Used when trying to define something more clearly

spéc. (spécialement)

आदि.

Used when stating an infinite list, literally meaning 'and so forth'

etc. (et cetera)

आकृ.

A diagram that accompanies part of the work

fig. (figure)

Academic Abbreviations

जो है कि...	c.-à-d. (c'est-à-dire)
Used when developing an idea, literally meaning 'therefore' or 'that is'	
सहति	incl. (includant)
Used when adding something to a list	
खासकर	N.B. (nota bene)
Used when a person is required to take note of something important	
अगला	p. (page)
Each individual side of paper in a manuscript	
अगला पन्ना	pp. (pages)
Several sides of paper in a manuscript	
प्रस्तावना	préf. (préface)
A short paragraph that provides a background to a study	
प्रकाशन	éd. (édité par)
Used to name the person who has published the work	
पुनरीक्षति	rev. (revu par)
Used when the work has been altered slightly by someone to make it more relevant to the current audience	
पुनर्मुद्रण	réimp. (réimpression)
Used when the work is not an original, but a direct copy	
अनुवादक	trad. (traduit par)
Used when the work has been translated into another language	
वभाग	vol. (volume)
Indicates a specific volume or section of work	