

# Academic Abbreviations

## Abbreviations - Academic Abbreviations

### Spanish

ap. (apéndice)

Used when there are relevant files added to the work

aprox. (aproximadamente)

Used when quantity is unknown

bibl. (bibliografía)

List of sources used

circ. (circa)

Used when estimating a quantity

cap. (capítulo)

A defined section of the work

col. (columna)

The vertical part of a table

disertación

A complete work on a specific subject

editado por

Used when the work has been altered by a third party

p. ej. (por ejemplo)

Used when giving an example

especialmente

Used when trying to define something more clearly

etc. (etcétera)

Used when stating an infinite list, literally meaning 'and so forth'

fig. (figura)

A diagram that accompanies part of the work

### English

**app. (appendix)**

**approx. (approximately)**

**bibliog. (bibliography)**

**ca. (circa)**

**ch. (chapter)**

**col. (column)**

**diss. (dissertation)**

**ed. (edited by)**

**e.g. (exempli gratia)**

**esp. (especially)**

**etc. (et cetera)**

**fig. (figure)**

# Academic Abbreviations

es decir,...

**i.e. (id est)**

Used when developing an idea, literally meaning 'therefore' or 'that is'

---

incl.

**incl. (including)**

Used when adding something to a list

---

N.B. (nota bene)

**N.B. (nota bene)**

Used when a person is required to take note of something important

---

p. (página)

**p. (page)**

Each individual side of paper in a manuscript

---

pp. (páginas)

**pp. (pages)**

Several sides of paper in a manuscript

---

Prefacio

**pref. (preface)**

A short paragraph that provides a background to a study

---

publicado por

**pub. (published by)**

Used to name the person who has published the work

---

revisado por

**rev. (revised by)**

Used when the work has been altered slightly by someone to make it more relevant to the current audience

---

reedición / nueva edición / reimpresión

**rpt. (reprint)**

Used when the work is not an original, but a direct copy

---

traducido por

**trans. (translated by)**

Used when the work has been translated into another language

---

t.

**vol. (volume)**

Indicates a specific volume or section of work

---