

Academic Abbreviations

Abbreviations - Academic Abbreviations

Vietnamese

English

Phụ lục

app. (appendix)

Used when there are relevant files added to the work

Xấp xỉ

approx. (approximately)

Used when quantity is unknown

Thư mục

bibliog. (bibliography)

List of sources used

vào khoảng

ca. (circa)

Used when estimating a quantity

Chương

ch. (chapter)

A defined section of the work

Cột

col. (column)

The vertical part of a table

Luận án

diss. (dissertation)

A complete work on a specific subject

Biên tập (bởi)

ed. (edited by)

Used when the work has been altered by a third party

VD:

e.g. (exempli gratia)

Used when giving an example

Đặc biệt (là)

esp. (especially)

Used when trying to define something more clearly

v.v... (vân vân)

etc. (et cetera)

Used when stating an infinite list, literally meaning 'and so forth'

Biểu đồ

fig. (figure)

A diagram that accompanies part of the work

Academic Abbreviations

Tức là/Nghĩa là

i.e. (id est)

Used when developing an idea, literally meaning 'therefore' or 'that is'

Bao gồm

incl. (including)

Used when adding something to a list

Ghi chú

N.B. (nota bene)

Used when a person is required to take note of something important

tr. (trang)

p. (page)

Each individual side of paper in a manuscript

tr. (trang)

pp. (pages)

Several sides of paper in a manuscript

Lời tựa/Lời nói đầu

pref. (preface)

A short paragraph that provides a background to a study

Tác giả

pub. (published by)

Used to name the person who has published the work

Hiệu chỉnh (bởi)

rev. (revised by)

Used when the work has been altered slightly by someone to make it more relevant to the current audience

Tái bản

rpt. (reprint)

Used when the work is not an original, but a direct copy

Người dịch

trans. (translated by)

Used when the work has been translated into another language

Tập/Phần

vol. (volume)

Indicates a specific volume or section of work
