

## Opening - Introduction

### English

In this essay/paper/thesis I shall examine/investigate/evaluate/analyze...

General opening for an essay/thesis

### Hindi

इस नबिंध मे मै... के वषिय मे वश्लेषण करना चाहता/चाहती हूँ.

To answer this question, we begin by taking a closer look at...

To introduce a specific area of a subject on which you shall focus

इसका उत्तर हमे मल्लिगा जब हम... पर एक गहरी नजर दाले.

The question, whether...has been preoccupying the experts for some time.

General opening to introduce a subject

... के बारे में वश्लेषणों की चर्चा अभी भी जारी है.

It is a well-known fact that...

General opening to introduce a subject that is well-known

... यह बात जाना-माना है.

A great deal is being written and said about...

General opening to introduce a subject

... इस वषिय मे बहुत कुच लखि पढा जा रहा है.

It is generally agreed today that...

General opening to introduce a subject that is generally agreed upon, but which you would like to question

आज कल सभी सहमत है इस बात से कि...

We then review the factors...

Developing your opening to describe exactly what your thesis involves

अब हम कारकों की समीक्षा करेगे...

We build on this analysis to identify...

Developing your opening to describe exactly what your thesis involves

इस वश्लेषण पर वस्तितार करते हुए मै यह स्पष्ट करना चाहूँगा/चाहूँगी कि...

A persistent theme in...is...

Introducing the main themes

एक वषिय जो... में बारबार दखिई देता है, वह है...

As an empirical phenomenon, ... has been observed repeatedly.

To emphasize the importance of your study

प्रयोगसद्धि रूप से यह बात अक्सर मानी जाती है कि...

# Academic Opening

Against this background, the central question that motivates this paper is: ...

Specific statement saying what your study is about, comes after general background information

इस तवारीख को जानते हुए, इस नबिंध मे मै मूल तौर पर... का प्रश्न प्रदर्शति करना चाहूँगा.

This research explores the causes of...

Specific statement of intention for your research

यह अनुसंधन... के कारक तलाशता है.

The authors of more recent studies have proposed that...

Used to present the current academic thinking around your chosen subject

आधुनकि अध्ययनों के प्रणेताओं का मानना है कि...

Our purpose is to...

Used to state the main aims of the study

हमारा लक्ष्य है कि...

By empirically examining..., we hope to produce a more complete understanding of...

Used to describe your method and introduce the central aspect of the study

... का प्रयोगाश्रति अध्ययन कर के हम ... का एक वशिष्ट वविरण दखिाना चाहूँगे.

## Opening - Definition

### English

By definition... means...

Used to define a certain word

### Hindi

... की परभिषा है...

For the purposes of this essay, the term... will be taken to mean...

Used to define a certain word

इस नबिंध के संदर्भ के लिए हम... का अर्थ... लैंगे.

It is important to be clear about the definition of...

Used to define a certain word

... इस शब्द के अर्थ को ठीक तरह समझना इस नबिंध के लिए बहुत जरूरी है.

The term... refers to...

Used to define a certain word

... का अर्थ है...

The standard model suggests that... can be defined as...

Used to describe a word, for which a definition has been suggested, but leaves the possibility for personal interpretation

सामान्य रूप से... का अर्थ... हो सकता है.

# Academic Opening

According to..., ...is defined as...

... के अनुसार, ... का अर्थ है...

Used to describe a word, for which a definition has been suggested, but leaves the possibility for personal interpretation

...may be defined in many ways. Some people argue that the term denotes...

... के बहुत सारे अर्थ हो सकते हैं. कछ लोगों का मानना है कि इस शब्द का अर्थ है...

Used to describe a word, for which a definition has been suggested, but leaves the possibility for personal interpretation

...is commonly understood to mean...

... का साधारणतः अर्थ होता है...

Used to describe a word, for which a definition has been suggested, but leaves the possibility for personal interpretation

What we usually have in mind when we talk about... is...

जब हम... के बारे में बात करते हैं, तो बहुधा हमारे मन में... होता है.

Used to describe a word, for which a definition has been suggested, but leaves the possibility for personal interpretation

Two brief examples might clarify this concept.

इस विचार को मैं दो छोटे उदाहरणों की मदद से स्पष्ट करना चाहूँगा

A statement, after which you can use examples to define an idea

It is important to emphasize...

यह ध्यान में रखना जरूरी है कि...

Used when wanting to draw attention to your definition

Our focus is on...

हमारा मूल विषय है...

A casual way to define a certain word

Finally, we should clarify our definition of...

अंत में... का अर्थ हमें स्पष्ट करना जरूरी है.

Used towards the end of a paragraph, in order to define a certain word

What we mean is that...

हमारा मतलब है कि...

Used to further explain a definition or give examples of that definition

Several explanations have been offered.

... के लिए बहुत सारे स्पष्टीकरण का उपयोग किया जा सकता है.

A statement, after which you can further explain your definition

# Academic Opening

We can characterize these explanations as being rooted in...

Used to clarify the basis for your definition

हम इन स्पष्टीकरणों को... पर आधारित बता सकते हैं।

These explanations complement each other and help to illuminate the phenomenon of...

Used after having given two similar examples, which together can be used to define a word

इन दोनों उदाहरणों को मलिकर देखे तो यह स्पष्ट होता है कि...

Following..., scholars have argued that ...

Used when there is one clear expert in your field, but others have contributed towards his definition

... के बाद, वद्वानों ने तर्क किया है कि...

## Opening - Hypothesis

### English

The central question then becomes: how might... affect...?

Used to present the main hypothesis

### Hindi

मुख्य प्रश्न यह बन जाता है कि..., ... को किस तरह प्रभावित करता है।

Given this evidence for..., an examination of the factors that impact upon... seems warranted.

Used to present the main hypothesis

... को देखा जाए तो, ... को प्रभावित करनेवाली चीजों पर एक गहरी नज़र डालना उचित सिद्ध होता है।

Over a decade ago, ... and... started a debate centering on this question: whether...

Used to present the main hypothesis

कई वर्षों पहले, ... और ... ने इस विषय पर विवाद आरंभ किया था कि...

This research addresses... by developing and testing a series of hypotheses indicating how... affects...

Used to present the main hypothesis

... के प्रश्न पर अध्ययन करने के लिए, ... का प्रभाव ...पर किस तरह होता है, इसका अनुमान लगाएँगे, और इन अनुमानों का परीक्षण करेंगे।

Thus, following the reasoning set forth by..., we hypothesize that...

Used to present the main hypothesis

इस तरह, ... की दी गई युक्तियों को ध्यान में रखकर, हम यह अनुमान लगा सकते हैं कि...

Some of these arguments have been formalized by..., but none have been tested.

Used to introduce the hypothesis and state that your study is unique

इनमें से कुछ शास्त्रार्थों का... के द्वारा नरूपण किया गया है, लेकिन इनका किसी ने परीक्षण नहीं किया है।

# Academic Opening

The evidence from these studies suggests a variety of factors related to...

इन परीक्षणों के नतीजे दिखाते हैं कि कई सारी चीजें... संबंधी हैं.

Used to present the factors relevant to your study and your hypothesis

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...found a significant correlation between... and...

... ने ... और ... के बीच में एक उल्लेखनीय सहसंबंध पाया.

Used to point out someone else's work, which has relevance to your own

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